

進階講義

英文文法

as 用法一籬筐

中和高中英魁工作坊

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A a



as 用法一籬筐

日常生活中，有時常需要有「比較」，或者「身為某種身分」你需要怎麼做，那麼 as 就是你很好的選擇。雖然 as 意思較多變，易混淆，但只要看完下面的解釋你就會融會貫通喔！我們從「詞類」來分成「兩類」來學 as 的用法：一為介係詞；另一個是連接詞。

I. 介係詞

1. 身為...

As a student in Cung-He senior high school, you are supposed to do your homework.

2. 當作

This problem is regarded as a challenge.

Helen works as a cook in the restaurant.

II. 連接詞

1. 和...一樣 (用在比較上)

as + 原級 (形容詞/副詞) + as... (和...一樣)

You are not as tall as John, are you?

I can dance as well as Sue (can).

英文有些固定的慣用語，例如：

as busy as a bee/beaver....像蜜蜂（海狸）一樣忙碌或勤勞

as brave as a lion....英勇如獅子

as blind as a bat....盲目的像蝙蝠

as happy as a lark....和雲雀一樣高興

as slippery as an eel....像鰻一樣滑溜，指狡滑

as cunning as a fox....和狐狸一樣狡猾

as quiet as a mouse....非常安靜

as strong as an ox....非常強壯

as silly as a goose....像鵝一樣笨

as wise as an owl....像貓頭鷹一樣聰明

as easy as pie....很容易

as light as a feather / as light as air....很輕盈

as cold as ice 冷若冰霜

not as/so + 原級 (形容詞/副詞) + as... (比...不如...)

I can't run as fast as you (can).

(否定句中原級形容詞/副詞前的 as 可用 so 代換)

as + 形容詞 + 名詞 + as... (和...一樣)

She has collected **as** many stamps **as** her brother (has).

以上的第一個 as 是副詞，第二個 as 是連接詞。括號內的字通常省略。

***as many/much as + 數量 = up to + 數量 (有 ~ 之多/多達 ~)**

As many as 100 passersby were injured in the accident.

倍數+ as... as (...是...的幾倍)

This table is twice **as** large **as** that one.

2. 正如同...

Do **as** I say!

Do in Rome **as** the Romans do. (入境隨俗)

3. 當

I saw Lisa **as** I was getting off the bus.

4. 因為

As it is late, I decide to go home.

總複習

as	介係詞	連接詞
1	身為~	程度；按照；正如同
2	作為~	像...一樣...
3		~的時候；或和~同時
4		因為

所以：

1. 作為連接詞，表達

- (a) 「程度」、「按照」、「像...一樣...」
- (b) 「~的時候」或「和~同時」
- (c) 「因為~」

2. 當作介係詞，表達「身為~」、「作為~」。

Exercise

- _____ you sow, so shall you reap. 種瓜得瓜，種豆得豆！
- Leave the book _____ it is. 讓書保留現狀吧！
- You are _____ strong as the superman. 和超人一樣強壯
- I can't run _____ fast _____ John. 無法跑得像 John 一樣快
- Your sister is last _____ usual. 一如往常地
- As you are in poor health, you should not stay up late. 此處的意思為(A) 正如同...(B) 像... 一樣...(C) 因為 (D) ~的時候
- As a citizen, you have to pay the tax. 此處的意思為(A) 因為(B) 身為~ (C) 像...一 樣...(D) 正如同...
- I saw Adam as I was shopping yesterday. 此處的意思為(A) 正如同...(B) 像...一樣... (C) 因為 (D) ~的時候
- This task is not so hard _____ you think. (A) as (B) than (C) since (D) for
- Helen, _____ you expect, is not well now. (A) if (B) when (C) so (D) as

Answer

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
As	as	as	as, as	as	(C)	(B)	(D)	(A)	(D)